



(12) **United States Patent**
Kim et al.

(10) **Patent No.:** **US 9,215,271 B2**
(45) **Date of Patent:** ***Dec. 15, 2015**

(54) **METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR
EXECUTING APPLICATION OF MOBILE
DEVICE**

(2013.01); *G06F 13/126* (2013.01); *H04L*
67/40 (2013.01); *H04M 1/72527* (2013.01)

(58) **Field of Classification Search**
None

See application file for complete search history.

(71) Applicant: **Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd.**,
Gyeonggi-do (KR)

(72) Inventors: **Joo Hyun Kim**, Gyeonggi-do (KR);
Byung Woan Kim, Seoul (KR)

(73) Assignee: **Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd** (KR)

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this
patent is extended or adjusted under 35
U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

This patent is subject to a terminal dis-
claimer.

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(21) Appl. No.: **14/227,417**

(22) Filed: **Mar. 27, 2014**

(65) **Prior Publication Data**

US 2014/0215012 A1 Jul. 31, 2014

Related U.S. Application Data

(63) Continuation of application No. 13/283,190, filed on
Oct. 27, 2011, now Pat. No. 8,700,733.

(30) **Foreign Application Priority Data**

Nov. 22, 2010 (KR) 10-2010-0115962

(51) **Int. Cl.**

H04L 29/08 (2006.01)

H04L 29/06 (2006.01)

G06F 13/12 (2006.01)

G06F 9/445 (2006.01)

H04M 1/725 (2006.01)

(52) **U.S. Cl.**

CPC **H04L 67/10** (2013.01); **G06F 9/445**

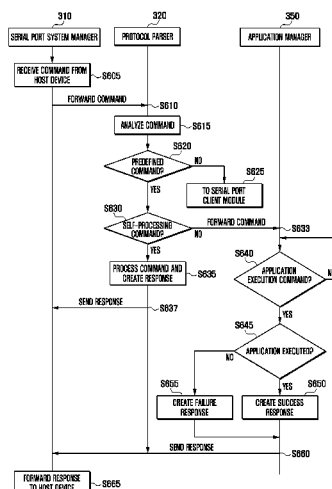
Primary Examiner — Steven Snyder

(74) *Attorney, Agent, or Firm* — The Farrell Law Firm, P.C.

(57) **ABSTRACT**

An apparatus and method for executing an application within a mobile device is provided. The method includes receiving, at a first device, a message from a second device external to the first device, the message including an application identifier; executing, at the first device, at least one application among a plurality of applications based at least in part on the application identifier; and performing, at the first device, a function of the at least one application based at least in part on a command received from the second device.

18 Claims, 6 Drawing Sheets



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FIG. 1
Prior Art

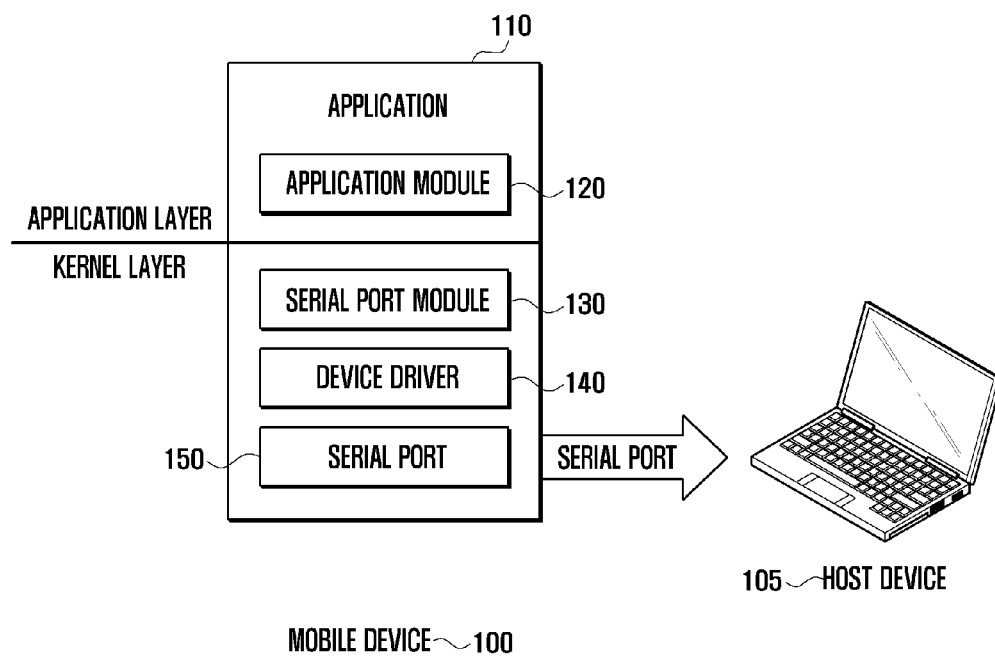


FIG. 2

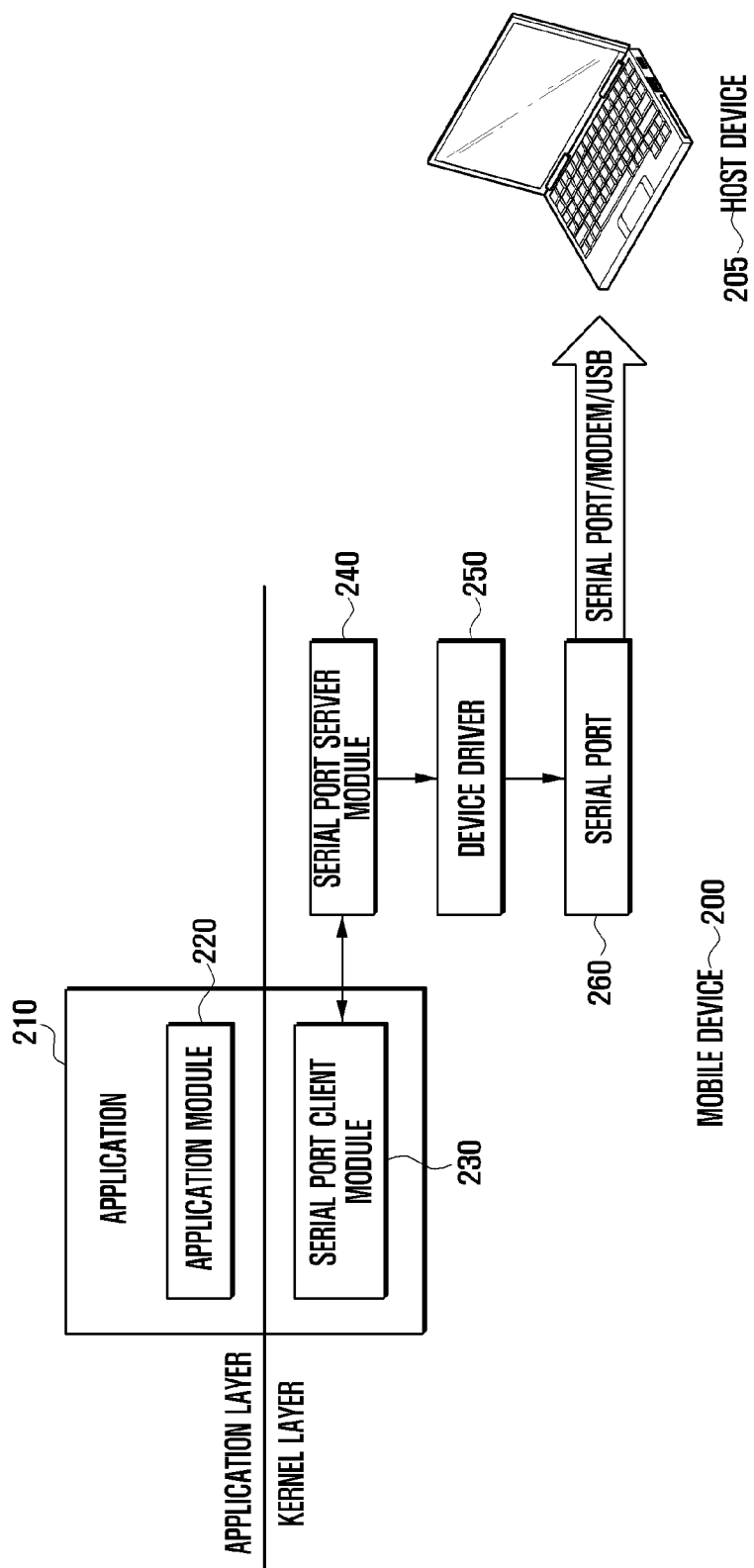


FIG. 3

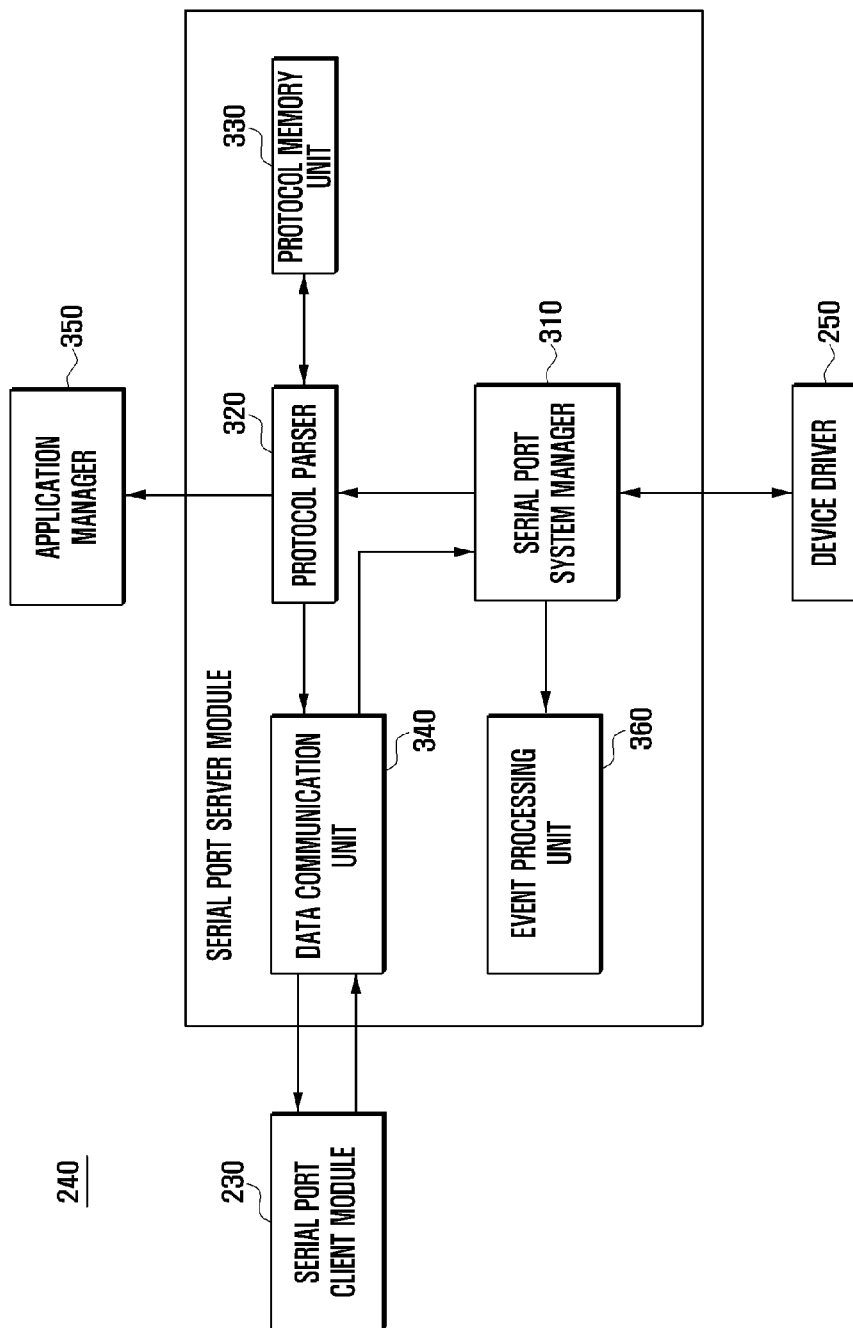


FIG. 4

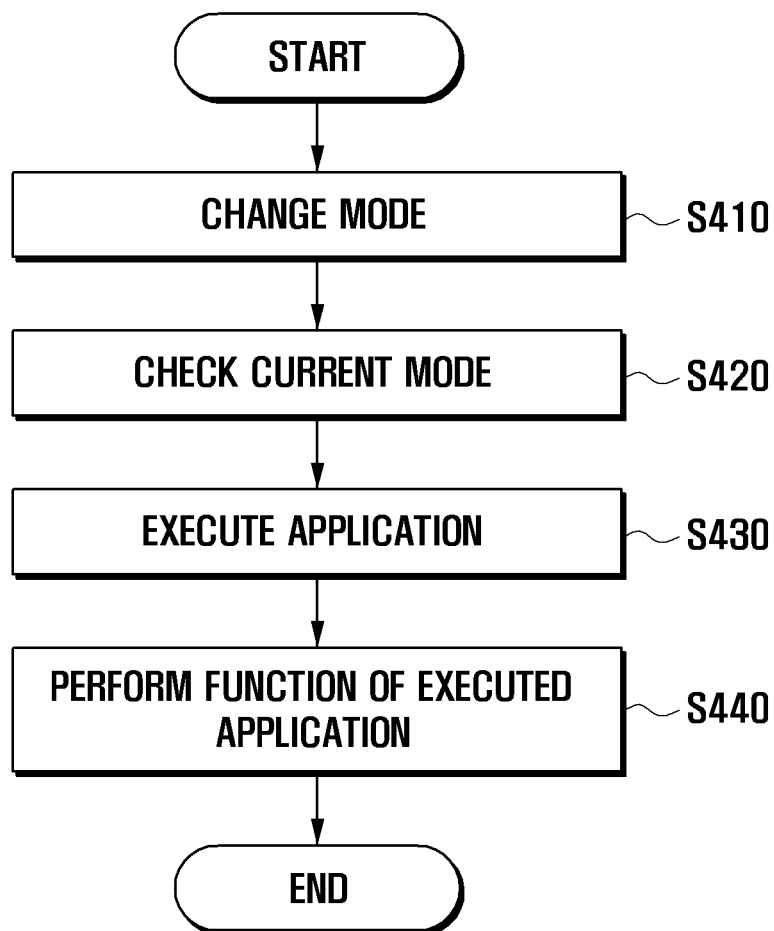


FIG. 5

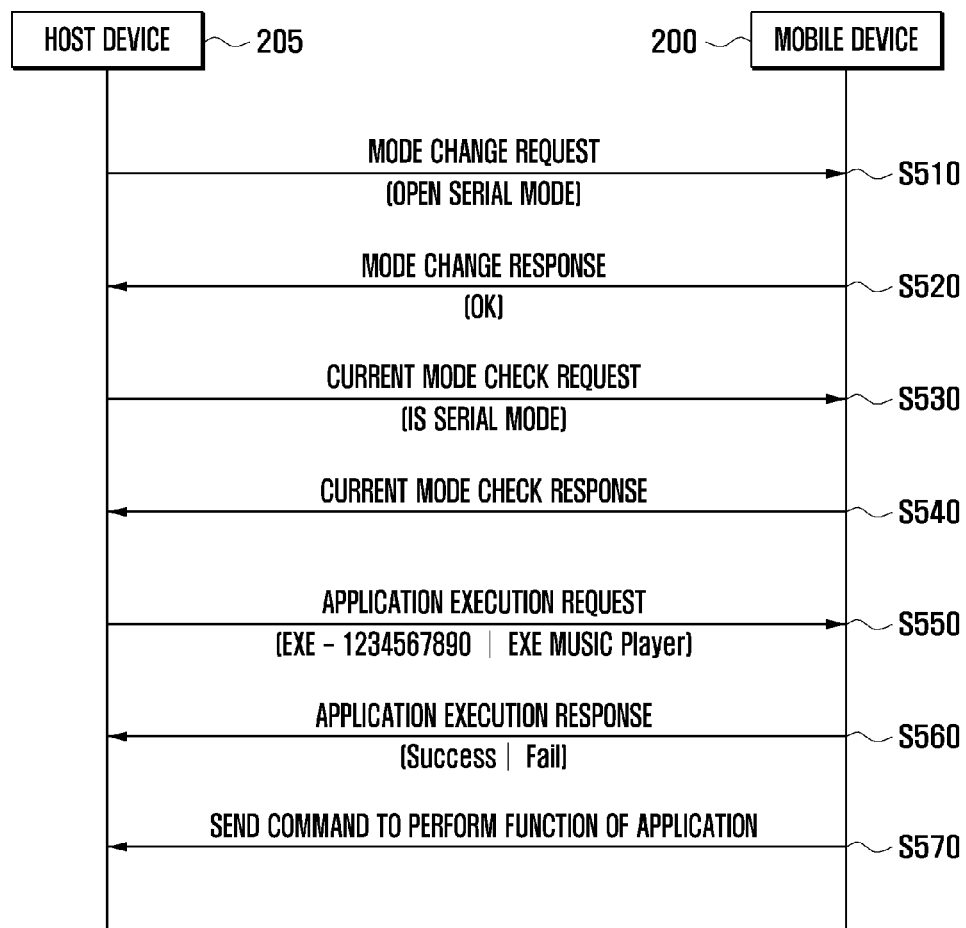
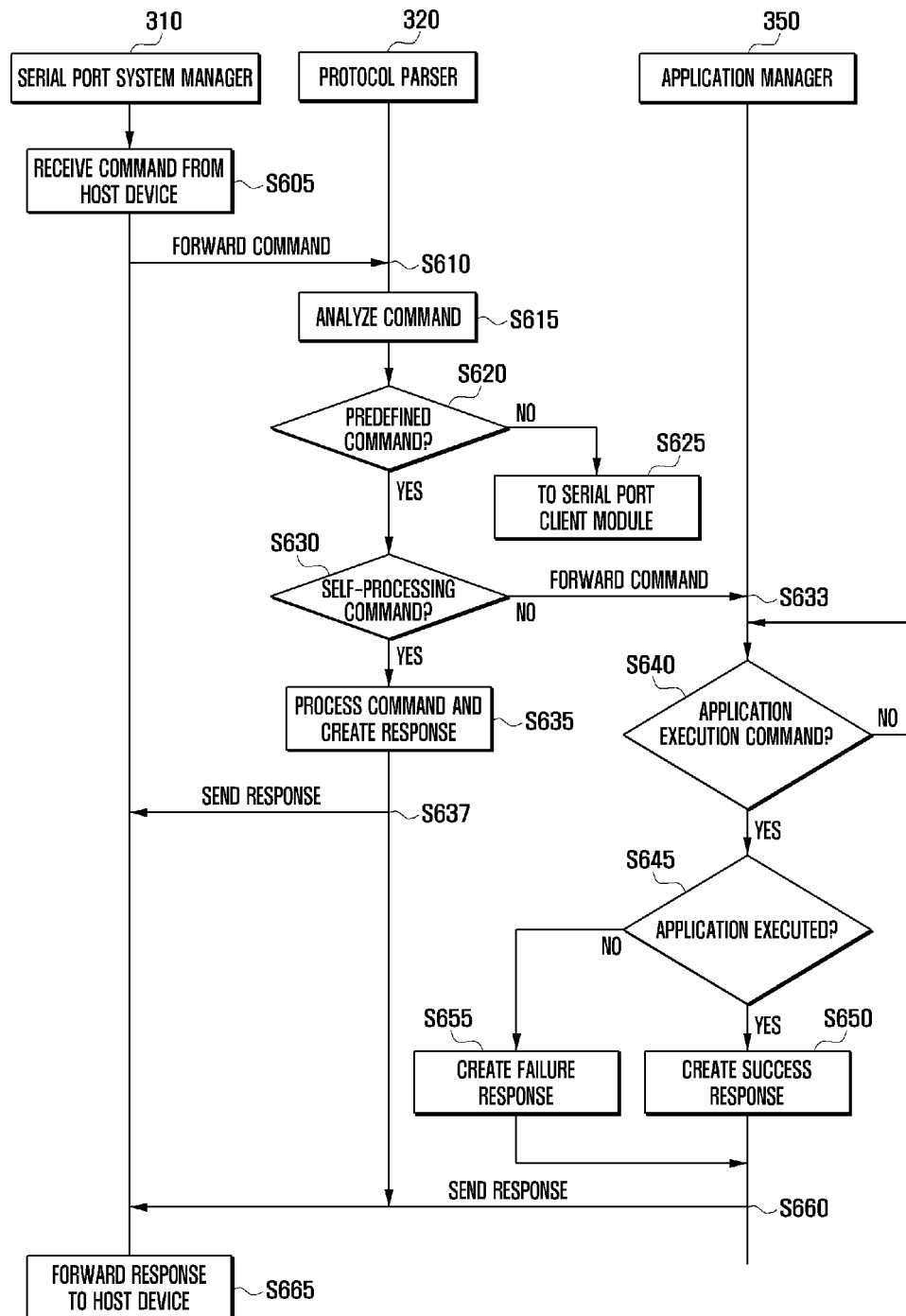


FIG. 6



METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR EXECUTING APPLICATION OF MOBILE DEVICE

PRIORITY

This application is a Continuation application of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 13/283,190, which was filed in the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office on Oct. 27, 2011 and claims priority under 35 U.S.C. §119(a) to a Korean patent application filed in the Korean Intellectual Property Office on Nov. 22, 2010 and assigned Serial No. 10-2010-115962, the entire contents of each of which are incorporated herein by reference.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

1. Field of the Invention

The present invention relates generally to application execution technology for mobile devices and, more particularly, to a method and apparatus for enabling an external device to execute an application installed in a mobile device when the external device is connected to the mobile device through a serial port.

2. Description of the Related Art

Typically, when a mobile device is connected to an external device through a Universal Serial Bus (USB) serial port, device permission for the mobile device is granted according to an application installed in the mobile device. More specifically, such an application has exclusive device permission, and all communicated data is processed directly by the application. Therefore, an external device cannot execute or control any application installed in the mobile device.

Meanwhile, a mobile device (e.g., a mobile phone, a Portable Multimedia Player (PMP), etc.) has a limited amount of space for mounting its components. To overcome such limitations, the mobile device may integrate various interfaces, such as an external storage device, a modem, and/or a serial port, with a single USB connection. However, in case of such interfaces, when an Operating System (OS) or any other applications installed in the mobile device are executed, such applications have exclusive authority for connections with external devices. Therefore, the external device does not have authority to execute or control any application installed in the mobile device.

BRIEF SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

Accordingly, the present invention is provided to address the above-mentioned problems and/or disadvantages and to offer at least the advantages described below.

An aspect of the present invention provides a method and apparatus for allowing an external device to execute an application installed in a mobile device when the external device is connected to the mobile device through a serial port.

Another aspect of the present invention provides a method and apparatus for allowing an external device to change a connection mode of a mobile device to a serial port mode when the external device is connected to the mobile device through any interface. In this case, an application installed in the mobile device being in the serial port mode may be executed and controlled by the external device.

According to one aspect of the present invention, a method is provided. The method includes receiving, at a first device, a message from a second device external to the first device, the message including an application identifier; executing, at the first device, at least one application among a plurality of

applications based at least in part on the application identifier; and performing, at the first device, a function of the at least one application based at least in part on a command received from the second device.

According to another aspect of the present invention, an apparatus is provided. The apparatus includes a memory operatively coupled to the apparatus, to store a plurality of applications; and a controller to receive a message including an application identifier from another device, execute at least one application among a plurality of applications based at least in part on the application identifier, and perform a function of the at least one application based at least in part on a command received from the other device.

A non-transitory machine-readable storage device storing instructions that, when executed by one or more processors, cause the one or more processors to perform operations, is provided. The operations include receiving, at a first device, a message from a second device external to the first device, the message including an application identifier; executing, at the first device, at least one application among a plurality of applications based at least in part on the application identifier; and performing, at the first device, a function of the at least one application based at least in part on a command received from the second device.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

The above and other aspects, advantages, and features of certain embodiments of the present invention will become apparent to those skilled in the art from the following detailed description taken in conjunction with the accompanying drawings, in which:

FIG. 1 is a schematic diagram illustrating a connection scheme between a mobile device and a host device;

FIG. 2 is a schematic diagram illustrating a connection scheme between a mobile device and a host device in accordance with an embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 3 is a block diagram illustrating a detailed internal configuration of a serial port server module shown in FIG. 2;

FIG. 4 is a flow diagram illustrating a basic process for executing an application of a mobile device in accordance with an embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 5 is a flow diagram illustrating a detailed process for executing an application of a mobile device in accordance with an embodiment of the present invention; and

FIG. 6 is a flow diagram illustrating a signal flow between internal blocks of a mobile device when an application of the mobile device is executed in accordance with an embodiment of the present invention.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF EMBODIMENTS OF THE PRESENT INVENTION

Non-limiting embodiments of the present invention are described in more detail herein with reference to the accompanying drawings. Well-known or widely used techniques, elements, structures, and processes may not be described or illustrated in detail to avoid obscuring the essence of the present invention. Although the drawings represent certain embodiments of the invention, the drawings are not necessarily to scale and certain features may be exaggerated or omitted in order to better illustrate and explain the present invention.

Among terms set forth herein, the term “external device” refers to a device that exists separately from and operates independently of a mobile device. Herein, such an external device may also be referred to as a host device, since an

external device according to embodiments of the present invention can control a mobile device.

Additionally, the term “serial port” refers to a type of input/output port installed in a mobile device or a host device. A serial port is a serial communication physical interface through which information transfers in or out one bit at a time. Although are described with reference to use of a serial port as an interface through which a mobile device and a host device are connected, the present invention is not limited thereto, and other interfaces may be used in accordance with embodiments of the present invention.

FIG. 1 is a schematic diagram illustrating a connection scheme between a mobile device and a host device.

As shown in FIG. 1, an application 110 installed in a mobile device 100 may include an application layer and a kernel layer.

The application layer includes an application module 120, which has identification information and execution information (i.e., the executable program code) about the installed application.

The kernel layer includes a serial port module 130, a device driver 140, and a serial port 150.

The serial port module 130 converts a hardware event or any other event physically occurring at a lower layer into a software event and then forwards the converted event to an upper layer, or converts a software event occurring at an upper layer into a hardware event and then forwards the converted event to a lower layer.

The device driver 140 operates as a part of a kernel and controls at least one host device connected thereto. The device driver 140 is software composed of function sets that interact with other parts of a kernel through a predefined interface.

The serial port 150 is a wired interface that physically connects the mobile device 100 and a host device 105. The serial port 150 sends and/or receives data one bit at a time. Although the serial port 150 described herein is used as a wired interface for connecting the mobile device and the host device is, wireless interfaces may alternatively be used in accordance with embodiments of the present invention.

According to the above-described connection scheme between the mobile device 100 and the host device 105, device permission for the mobile device 100 is provided with respect to an application installed in the mobile device 100. Therefore, according to a conventional implementation, a host device 105 would not be permitted to execute or control an application installed in the mobile device 100.

In order to address the above-described problems, embodiments of the present invention provide a method and apparatus for allowing a host device to execute an application installed in a mobile device when the host device is connected to the mobile device through a serial port, as will be described hereinafter.

FIG. 2 is a schematic diagram illustrating a connection scheme between a mobile device 200 and a host device 205 in accordance with an embodiment of the present invention.

Referring to FIG. 2, an application 210 installed in the mobile device 200 may include an application layer and a kernel layer.

The application layer includes an application module 220, which has identification information and execution information (i.e., executable program code) about the installed application.

The kernel layer includes a serial port client module 230 within the application 210, and further includes a serial port server module 240, a device driver 250, and a serial port 260 external to the application 210.

The serial port client module 230 provides an interface for connecting the application module 220 to the serial port server module 240. The serial port client module 230 may send or receive data to and/or from the serial port server module 240 by using an appropriate technique such as Inter-Process Communication (IPC), a pipeline, a shared memory, etc.

According to some embodiments of this invention, the serial port client module 230 may receive an application function run command from the serial port server module 240 and forward the received application function run command to the application module 220. Then, the application module 220 receives the application function run command from the serial port client module 230 and controls a specific application to perform a particular function corresponding to the received command.

If the application is a music player, for example, the serial port client module 230 may receive a play command from the serial port server module 240 and deliver the received play command to the application module 220. Then, the application module 220 controls the music player to play a selected music file.

The serial port server module 240 receives, from the host device 205, a control command for changing a connection mode of the mobile device 200 to a serial port mode. Then, depending on the received command, the serial port server module 240 changes a connection mode of the mobile device 200 to a serial port mode.

If the mobile device 200 is connected to the host device 205 through a wired interface such as USB, for example, the wired interface may provide various functions for using the mobile device 200 as an external storage device, a modem, a serial port, etc. When using a USB connection, if the wired interface is initially set to use the mobile device 200 as an external storage device, a change to a serial port mode is required. In order for this change to occur, the serial port server module 240 receives, from the host device 205, a control command for changing a serial port mode and then changes a mode of the mobile device 200 to a serial port mode.

Additionally, the serial port server module 240 receives an application execution command from the host device 205 connected to the mobile device 200. Upon receiving the application execution command, the serial port server module 240 controls the execution of a specific application installed in the mobile device 200.

Furthermore, the serial port server module 240 receives an application function run command from the host device 205 connected to the mobile device 200. Upon receiving the application function run command, the serial port server module 240 forwards the received command to the serial port client module 230 so that a particular function may be performed.

Meanwhile, according to some embodiments of this invention, the serial port server module 240 is executed independently of the serial port client module 230. A detailed internal configuration of the serial port server module 240 is described later herein with reference to FIG. 3.

The device driver 250 operates as a part of a kernel and controls at least one host device connected thereto. The device driver 250 is software including function sets that interact with other parts of a kernel through a predefined interface. According to embodiments of this invention, the device driver 250 receives data and/or a control signal from the host device 205 and then forwards the received data and/or control signal to the serial port server module 240. More specifically, the device driver 250 may receive at least one of an application execution command and an application func-

tion run command from the host device 205 and then forward the received at least one command to the serial port server module 240.

The serial port 260 is a wired interface that physically connects the mobile device 200 and the host device 205. The serial port 260 sends and/or receives data one bit at a time. Although the serial port 260 described herein uses a wired interface for connecting the mobile device and the host device, a wireless interface may be used in accordance with embodiments of the present invention.

FIG. 3 is a block diagram illustrating a detailed internal configuration of a serial port server module 240 shown in FIG. 2. Referring to FIG. 3, the serial port server module 240 may include a serial port system manager 310, a protocol parser 320, a protocol memory unit 330, a data communication unit 340, an application manager 350, and an event processing unit 360.

The serial port system manager 310 receives data and/or a control signal (e.g., a command) from the device driver 250 located at a lower layer and forwards the received data and/or control signal to the protocol parser 320. Also, the serial port system manager 310 receives data or a control signal from the data communication unit 340 and forwards the received data and/or signal to the device driver 250. Additionally, when detecting an event such as a connection of the host device 205, the serial port system manager 310 sends the detected event to the event processing unit 360.

The protocol parser 320 parses data and/or control signal received from the serial port system manager 310 according to a relevant protocol. If any command is recognized as a result of parsing, the protocol parser 320 checks the protocol memory unit 330 in order to determine whether the recognized command is predefined.

The protocol memory unit 330 may store predefined commands, which are exemplarily shown in Table 1.

TABLE 1

Command	Description
AT+OSPSERIALOPEN (Mode Change Request)	Activates the serial communication feature on the device. Remarks: The serial communication feature is deactivated when the user disconnects the USB cable. A command for changing a connection mode of the mobile device to a serial port mode
Osp:Msg='Hello' (Current Mode Check Request)	Checks availability of the serial communication feature. If the port is available, the device returns "Osp:Msg='OK'". Uses "{Message}" for the conditional launch. A command for checking whether a connection mode of the mobile device is changed to a serial port mode
Osp:Req='{Message}' (Application Execution Request)	See also: App::AppManager::RegisterAppLaunch() A command for executing an application installed in the mobile device
Osp:Res='Success Fail' (Application Execution Response)	It is the response message for "Osp:Req". A command for responding with application execution results such as success and failure

Namely, the protocol parser 320 determines whether a received command is pre-stored (i.e., predefined) in the protocol memory unit 330. Upon the determination, the protocol parser 320 forwards a non-stored command to the data communication unit 340. A non-stored command may be an application function run command, such as a play command for a music player, for example.

Meanwhile, the protocol parser 320 further determines whether pre-stored commands allow may be self-processed.

If any pre-stored command is a self-processable command (i.e., if any pre-stored command can be processed by the protocol parser 320), the protocol parser 320 processes the command and returns a response according to the command.

If any pre-stored command is a non-self-processable command, the protocol parser 320 forwards the command to the application manager 350. A self-processable command may include commands such as a mode change request and a current mode check request, and a non-self-processable command may include commands such as an application execution request.

According to some embodiments of the present invention, if a prefix of the received command contains "Osp" (see Table 1), the protocol parser 320 may not forward the command to the data communication unit 340.

The data communication unit 340 may include a data receiver (not shown) and a data transmitter (not shown). The data communication unit 340 receives a command (e.g., an application function run command) from the protocol parser 320 and forwards the received command to the serial port client module 230. The data communication unit 340 may receive a command (e.g., an application function run command) from the serial port client module 230 and forward the received command to the serial port system manager 310.

The application manager 350 receives a command (especially, an application execution command) from the protocol parser 320 and executes a requested application. According to some embodiments of this invention, in order to identify and execute a specific application, the application manager 350 may store information about applications installed in the mobile device 200, especially information for identifying a requested application.

The event processing unit 360 receives an event in connection with a connection occurring at the serial port 260 or an event regarding a system failure from the serial port system manager 310 and then processes the received event.

FIG. 4 is a flow diagram illustrating a basic process for executing an application of a mobile device 200 in accordance with an embodiment of the present invention.

As discussed above, if the mobile device 200 is connected to the host device 205 through a wired interface such as USB, the wired interface may offer various functions for using the mobile device 200 as an external storage device, a modem, a serial port, or the like. When using a USB connection, if the wired interface is initially set to use the mobile device 200 as an external storage device, a change to a serial port mode is required.

Referring to FIG. 4, in performing the change to the serial port mode, when receiving a mode change request from the host device 205, the mobile device 200 changes a connection mode to a serial port mode, in step S410. When receiving a current mode check request from the host device 205, the mobile device 200 checks a current mode and responds, in step S420. Meanwhile, according to some embodiments of this invention, the mobile device 200 may change a serial port mode again into a connection mode, such as a modem mode, upon detecting a disconnection with the host device 205.

After a change to a serial port mode is performed, the mobile device 200 may receive an application execution request from the host device 205. Then, the mobile device 200 executes the requested application, in step S430.

Since applications installed in the mobile device normally have exclusive device permission for a connection between the mobile device and any external device, the external device cannot execute applications installed in the mobile device. However, according to embodiments of this invention, even when the mobile device is connected to the external device,

the external device can offer, to the mobile device, a command to execute an application installed in the mobile device through the serial port. Then, the mobile device, upon receiving such an application execution command, executes the requested application. Accordingly, the external device can execute an application installed in the mobile device.

After an application execution, the mobile device **200** may receive a command to perform a particular function of the executed application from the host device **205**. Then the mobile device **200** performs the requested function, in step **S440**.

FIG. **5** is a flow diagram illustrating a detailed process for executing an application of a mobile device **200** in accordance with an embodiment of the present invention.

Referring to FIG. **5**, the host device **205** sends a mode change request for changing a connection mode of the mobile device to a serial port mode, in step **S510**. If the mobile device **200** is already operating in the serial port mode, step **S510** may be omitted.

Upon receiving the mode change request, the mobile device **200** changes the connection mode to the serial port mode and then sends a mode change response to the host device **205**, in step **S520**. If the mobile device **200** does not support the serial port mode, or fails to perform the mode change, the mobile device **200** may not respond or may send a failure response to the host device **205**.

Additionally, the host device **205** may send a current mode check request to check a current connection mode of the mobile device **200**, in step **S530**. Then the mobile device **200** sends a current mode check response to the host device **205** in response to the received request, in step **S540**. If the mobile device **200** does not support the serial port mode, or fails to perform a mode change, the mobile device **200** may not respond or may send a failure response. In case of operating in another connection mode, the mobile device **200** may send an invalid response message.

After the connection mode of the mobile device **200** is changed to the serial port mode, the host device **205** sends an application execution request for executing any application installed in the mobile device **200** to the mobile device **200**, in step **S550**. The application execution request may contain an Identification (ID) or type for identifying an application to be executed. If the requested application has already been installed in the mobile device **200** and is executable, the mobile device **200** executes the requested application. Upon executing the application, the mobile device **200** sends an application execution response indicating an execution success to the host device **205**, in step **S560**.

However, if the requested application has not already been installed in the mobile device **200** or execution of the application fails, the mobile device **200** sends an application execution response indicating a failure in execution to the host device **205**, in step **S560**.

If the application is successfully executed, the host device **205** and the mobile device **200** send and receive commands to perform functions of the application to and from each other, in step **S570**.

FIG. **6** is a flow diagram illustrating a signal flow between internal blocks of a mobile device **200** when an application of the mobile device **200** is executed in accordance with an embodiment of the present invention.

In the example described with reference to FIG. **6**, it is assumed that the mobile device **200** is connected to the host device **205** through a wired interface, but a wireless interface may be used in accordance with embodiments of the present invention. When any command is offered to the mobile device **200** by the host device **205**, this command is forwarded to the

serial port system manager **310** through the device driver **250**, in step **S605**. This command may include predefined commands, as shown in Table 1, as well as any other commands for performing functions of the application.

Then the serial port system manager **310** forwards the received command to the protocol parser **320**, in step **S610**. The protocol parser **320** analyzes a command received from the serial port system manager **310**, in step **S615** and, depending on analysis results, checks whether the received command is a predefined command, in step **S620**. In determining whether the received command is a predefined command, the protocol parser **320** may compare the parsed command with a command list stored in the protocol memory unit **330**. If the parsed command is contained in the command list of the protocol memory unit **330**, the protocol parser **320** regards the received command as a predefined command. If the parsed command is not contained in the command list of the protocol memory unit **330**, the protocol parser **320** regards it as a non-predefined command.

According to some embodiments of this invention, a mode change request, a current mode check request, and an application execution request, all of which are shown in Table 1, are predefined commands. However, an application function run command is a non-predefined command.

If the parsed command is a non-predefined command, the protocol parser **320** forwards the parsed command to the serial port client module **230**, in step **S625**. This command is forwarded to the application module **220** to perform a relevant function of the application.

However, if the parsed command is a predefined command, the protocol parser **320** determines whether self-processing of the command by the protocol parser **320** is permitted, in step **S630**. According to some embodiments of this invention, a mode change request and a current mode check request may be self-processable commands that can be processed by the protocol parser **320**.

In case of a self-processable command, the protocol parser **320** processes the command and creates a response indicating processing results, in step **S635**, and sends the created response to the serial port system manager **310**, in step **S637**. This response is forwarded to the host device **205** through the device driver **250**.

When the command is a non-self-processable command, the protocol parser **320** forwards the command to the application manager **350**, in step **S633**. Upon receiving the command, the application manager **350** determines whether the received command is an application execution command, in step **S640**.

If the received command is an application execution command, the application manager **350** tries to execute a specific application according to the command, in step **S645**. In this step, the application manager **350** can identify the specific application to be executed, using type, identifier, etc. contained in an application execution request.

After attempting to execute the application, the application manager **350** performs either step **S650** or **S655** according to whether the application is successfully executed. If the application is successfully executed, the application manager **350** creates a success response, in step **S650**, but if the application fails to be executed, the application manager **350** creates a failure response, in step **S655**. The application manager **350** sends the created response to the serial port system manager **310** through the protocol parser **320**, in step **S660**.

The serial port system manager **310** forwards the received response to the host device **205**, in step **S665**.

As described herein, when the mobile device **200** is connected to the host device **205** through an interface, a connec-

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tion mode of the mobile device **200** can change to a serial port mode at the request of the host device **205**. Additionally, any application installed in the mobile device **200** operating in the serial port mode can be executed and controlled by the host device **205**.

While this invention has been shown and described with reference to particular embodiments thereof, it will be understood by those skilled in the art that various changes in form and details may be made therein without departing from the spirit and scope of the invention as defined by the appended claims.

What is claimed is:

1. A method comprising:
 - receiving, at a first device, a message from a second device external to the first device, the message including an application identifier;
 - analyzing the message received from the second device;
 - executing, at the first device, at least one application among a plurality of applications, based at least in part on the application identifier based on the analysis of the message;
 - analyzing a received command and determining that a parser processes the command or forwards the command to an application module; and
 - performing, at the first device, the function of the at least one application, based at least in part on the forwarded command.
2. The method of claim 1, wherein the command is received from the second device as part of the message.
3. The method of claim 1, wherein the command is received from the second device separately from the message.
4. The method of claim 1, wherein the command comprises a plurality of characters.
5. The method of claim 4, wherein a syntactical meaning of the plurality of characters corresponds to at least one function in relation with the plurality of applications.
6. The method of claim 1, receiving the message comprises detecting, at the first device, a connection with the second device.
7. The method of claim 6, wherein the connection comprises at least one of a wired or a wireless connection.
8. The method of claim 1, wherein the performing is based on a determination that at least a portion of the command corresponds to a predefined command.
9. The method of claim 1, further comprising:
 - setting a connection mode of the first device, based at least in part on a protocol supported at the second device.
10. An apparatus comprising:
 - a memory operatively coupled to the apparatus to store a plurality of applications;
 - a controller to receive a message including an application identifier from another device, execute at least one application among the plurality of applications based at least in part on the application identifier, and perform a func-

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tion of the at least one application based at least in part on a command received from the other device;

an interface module operatively coupled to a physical interface to receive the command from the other device or extract the command from the message; and

an application module to perform the function corresponding to the command,

wherein the interface module comprises a parser to analyze the command and determine that the parser processes the command or forwards the command to the application module, as a result of the analysis of the command.

11. The apparatus of claim 10, wherein the command is received from the other device as part of the message.

12. The apparatus of claim 10, wherein the command is received from the other device separately from the message.

13. The apparatus of claim 10, wherein the physical interface comprises at least one of a wired or a wireless interface circuit.

14. The apparatus of claim 10, wherein the parser is configured to determine that the command includes a predefined command of the memory.

15. The apparatus of claim 14, wherein the predefined command comprises at least one of a non-self-processing command or a self-processing command, and

wherein the parser is configured to forward at least a portion of the command to the application module, based at least in part on a determination that the command includes the non-self-processing command.

16. The apparatus of claim 10, wherein the application module is configured to execute an application corresponding to the application identifier, as the at least one application.

17. The apparatus of claim 10, wherein a syntactical meaning of the command corresponds to at least one function in relation with the plurality of applications.

18. A non-transitory machine-readable storage device storing instructions that, when executed by one or more processors, cause the one or more processors to perform operations comprising:

receiving, at a first device, a message from a second device external to the first device, the message including an application identifier;

analyzing the message received from the second device;

executing, at the first device, at least one application among a plurality of applications, based at least in part on the application identifier, based on the analysis of the message;

analyzing a received command and determining that a parser processes the command or forwards the command to an application module; and

performing, at the first device, the function of the at least one application, based at least in part on the forwarded command received from the second device.

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